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Introduction
Understanding this Report

Risk is an inherent aspect of the human condition and most occupational roles involve risk in some way or another. The way that individuals respond to risk varies considerably. This Risk Type Compass® report has been designed to help you explore your predisposition to risk and your capacity to manage the risks involved in your environment.

Two key factors determine your approach to risk. Firstly, there are aspects of your natural temperament that will establish your general reaction to any kind of risk or uncertainty (Risk Type). Secondly, experience and personal circumstances will also influence your attitude towards different areas of risk (Risk Attitude). These two factors have been explored through your completion of the Risk Type Compass® questionnaire and everything from page three in this report is based on your responses to those questions.

Risk Type
The Risk Type Compass® assessment places you in one of eight Risk Types. Your Risk Type reflects your temperament and natural disposition with regard to risk – to what extent you are, for example, naturally adventurous and optimistic as opposed to being cautious and anxious about uncertainty, or to what extent you plan things carefully or act on impulse. Risk Type is deeply rooted and will influence how much risk you are willing to take, how much uncertainty you can cope with and how you react when things go wrong.

Risk Attitude
Risk Attitude is focused on the effects of life experience and your personal circumstances and how these also contribute to your risk taking behaviour. Risk Attitude may vary from situation to situation. For example, previous experience with sports might influence your willingness to take recreational risk, as would your age and general health. To give you a feel for how your capacity to deal with different kinds of risk has developed, this report highlights the variability in your Risk Attitude across five important areas of risk-taking.

Risk Behaviour
Taken together, consideration of your Risk Type and Risk Attitude will guide you to a better understanding of your current appetite for risk and allow you to take this into account when discussing workplace issues. The key to effective use of this report is to appreciate that Risk Type is deeply rooted and unlikely to change, whilst Risk Attitude will change as a consequence of experience and personal circumstances. This Risk Type Compass® report will give you the opportunity to review and reflect on your risk taking behaviour.
Introduction
Risk Type Definitions

The Spectrum of Risk Types
Ranked according to risk comfort zone

WARY: Shrewd, vigilant, controlling

Ultra sensitive about vulnerability and exposure to risk in any situation, they are zealous about eliminating uncertainty and fervently seek to establish order and control events.

INTENSE: Apprehensive, risk aware, ardent

They invest enthusiastically in people and projects but are alert to the prospect of things going wrong. Feeling strongly about disappointment, they don’t make the same mistake twice.

PRUDENT: Systematic, orthodox, detailed

Their primary concern is to establish clarity and order in objectives and processes. They adopt a systematic and methodical approach and seek to eliminate all ambiguity.

EXCITABLE: Enthusiastic, anxious, committed

Decisions are fueled by enthusiasm for exciting ideas and opportunities but tempered by sensitive risk antennae. They may wrestle over decisions but will go in deep once committed.

THE AXIAL GROUP: Balanced, proportionate, conventional

Conservative and equitable, their central position allows a uniquely balanced view and appreciation of the other Risk Type extremes; potentially a mediating influence in any group.

DELIBERATE: Analytical, investigative, calm, business-like

Calm, calculated and sure-footed, they are not easily unnerved, but they test the ground thoroughly and like to do things ‘by the book’. They like to plan ahead and be well prepared.

CAREFREE: Audacious, curious, unconventional

They see opportunity before risk and relish the adrenaline of the on-the-fly decision making required in fast moving situations and at times of urgency or change.

COMPOSED: Calm, resilient, optimistic

Strangers to anxiety and dispassionate in their decision making, they deal well with stress and will be a steadying and reassuring influence through challenging times.

ADVENTUROUS: Intrepid, enterprising, undaunted

Fearless and confident, they enjoy the excitement of breaking new ground and reaching for ambitious objectives. They will be frustrated by resistance and keen to take things forward.
How strongly do you reflect your Risk Type?

The marker (*) denotes which of the 8 Risk Types best fits your disposition towards risk. The nearer it is to the outside edge, the more accurate that type description will be for you. For those nearer the centre, their Risk Type will colour their disposition towards risk, but not so intensely. The Risk Type Compass® is a continuous spectrum, with each type sharing some characteristics with its neighbours and with facing types being opposites. This assessment identifies you as a mild example of the Adventurous Risk Type. Your marker falls close to a type boundary, so it will also be worth reading the neighbouring type description.

Risk Type: Adventurous

At the root of this Risk Type is a combination of a gung-ho impulsivity and fearlessness. The most extreme examples are people who are neither anxious about risk nor much restrained by caution. They combine impulsivity with a deeply constitutional calmness and are not in awe of custom, tradition or convention. These are imperturbable, intrepid excitement seekers who keep their nerve.

At a more general level, this type are resilient and attracted by excitement. They will be open to new experiences and will deal unemotionally with disappointments and unexpected turns of event. Their positive, upbeat outlook, and desire for stimulating challenges allows them to pursue their adventures with equanimity. Not particularly well organised or prudent, their decision-making is likely to be influenced by both their lack of anxiety and their impulsiveness.

Risk Type descriptions are informed generalisations based on decades of personality research and experienced profile interpretation. While the essence of a type description will be accurate for the majority of those falling into that group, individuals will vary in particular details and in the degree to which type characteristics dominate their overall persona.

The following pages will help you to consider your fit with this Risk Type.
Part 1: Risk Type
Interpreting the Risk Type graphic

Any personality characteristic will have its advantages and its disadvantages, depending on the situation. What works for someone in one context may work against them in another. This page highlights some of the most common benefits and limitations associated with your position on the Risk Type Compass®. The bullet points below will be most characteristic of the more extreme Risk Types - those positioned nearest to the outer edge. Those closer to the Axis will be less influenced by these points. Those falling within the Axis centre circle will be neutral in respect of Risk Type characteristics but there will be particular benefits as well as disadvantages associated with this central position.

Upside tendencies of this Risk Type:

The following points highlight the potential benefits for people of this Risk Type:

- Excited by novelty, this type may welcome radical ideas and new experiences
- Calm and level-headed, they remain composed, even in extreme situations
- Taking everything in their stride, they are not bothered by the unexpected
- Straight forward to deal with, they don’t hold grudges or dwell on past events
- Being optimistic, it seems nothing is impossible, there is always a way
- These people are flexible and able to change course easily
- Their impulsive, freewheeling nature allows them to make quick decisions
- It may sometimes appear that they feel indestructible

Downside tendencies of this Risk Type:

The following points highlight the potential disadvantages for people of this Risk Type:

- This type can be impulsive and capable of hasty decisions
- Their confidence sometimes makes them unrealistically optimistic
- At times they may seem unaware of the level of risk they are taking
- Being self-assured but impulsive, they may miss vital detail or new information
- Impetuous and unpredictable, they may not evaluate the possible consequences
- These people are not always attentive or receptive to advice from others
- They may have a casual approach to rules and procedures
- Probably somewhat disorganised in their affairs, they may struggle with the detail
- They can be impatient with bureaucracy and repetitive or routine tasks
Part 1: Risk Type
Interpreting the Risk Type graphic

Your most prominent characteristics:
This assessment identifies you as a mild example of the Adventurous Risk Type.
The following points identify the most distinct characteristics for you, as defined by your questionnaire responses. They may help you to moderate or elaborate your Risk Type description:

• You may react emotionally to events and be inclined toward fluctuating moods.
• You are unlikely to worry unnecessarily or to become unduly apprehensive.
• It seems that you will generally trust others and have faith in their good intentions.
• You may appear less emotionally expressive and sentimental than others.
• You appear to be excited by variety, novelty and change.
• You seem to be open to quite extreme activities and risky ventures.
• You may sometimes find it irksome to follow rules or procedures.

The following may also help you to understand your position on the Risk Type Compass®:

Opposite Type: Wary
Characterised by a combination of self-discipline and concern about risk, these are cautious, organised people who put security at the top of their agenda. They are likely to be alert to the risk aspect of any opportunity before evaluating any potential benefits. Ideally, such people like to know precisely what they can expect. This quest for certainty may make it difficult to make decisions. At the extreme they will be strongly attracted to the idea of securing their future but anxious that, however well it has worked for others, something may go wrong in their case.

Neighbouring Type: Carefree
At the root of this Risk Type are high levels of impulsiveness and unconventionality. They dislike repetitive routine and don’t really like being told what to do. Such people may seem excitement seeking and, in extreme cases, reckless. Not being good at detail or careful preparation, they may seem rather vague about their intentions and objectives. Their impatience, impulsivity and distractibility might leave them exposed to imprudent and hasty decisions.
Risk Type establishes your risk baseline as compared to others but this core Risk Type disposition is continually influenced by events, experiences, situations and personal circumstances. Risk Attitude may therefore vary, at any one time, reflecting your exposure and familiarity with different kinds of risk. The snap-shot below compares your current Risk Attitudes across five different domains; Social Risk, Health & Safety Risk, Financial Risk, Reputational Risk and Recreational Risk.

**Where you are most comfortable taking risks**

The size of the segments shows where you are currently most at ease in taking risks but your overall appetite for risk will still be governed by your Risk Type. Rather than comparing you to other people, this graphic is about your own preferences. A larger segment doesn’t imply that you are more risk taking than others, just that you are more comfortable about taking risks in that domain than you are in others.

**Your Risk Attitude profile**

These results suggest that your Risk Attitude will be quite variable, influencing the amount of risk you are prepared to take in different situations and circumstances. It is not unusual for people to be more comfortable taking risks in areas where they are on familiar territory, where they have experience and expertise, or in situations that are not critical in any way. However, this variability of attitude will have a moderating effect on the way that one’s Risk Type plays out in different environments.

Of the five areas where Risk Attitude has been assessed, the Financial area is the one in which your attitude will most influence the risks you are prepared to take. In some matters of finance you may therefore be prepared to be more flexible and risk-taking than suggested by your Risk Type.

The area where your attitude seems to be most cautious and conservative is Social Risk.
Part 3: Overall Rating for Risk Tolerance
Risk Tolerance index (RTi)

The graphic below shows your Risk Tolerance Index (RTi), an overall estimate of your tolerance for risk based on both your Risk Type and your Risk Attitude. Your marker’s position on the Risk Type Compass® defines your RTi, and the extent to which your attitude varies for different types of risk situations defines your Comfort Zone. This is represented in the graphic below by the bar on the chart. The average RTi scores for strong examples of each Risk Type are also mapped onto the RTI scale as points of reference.

The marker within the bar in this RTi graphic marks the level of risk tolerance associated with the Risk Type rating. The length of the bar indicates the variability in Risk Tolerance suggested by differences in Risk Attitude across the five risk domains. Your actual Risk Tolerance level will lie within this range.

Summary for: Sam Sample

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Risk Type:</th>
<th>Adventurous (mild)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attitude Variation:</td>
<td>High</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTi:</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comfort Zone:</td>
<td>Medium Risk</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The responses to the items on the Risk Type Compass® Consistency scale indicate that the profile is valid and interpretable.